

SUSSEX MINDFULNESS CENTRE

**HANDBOOK FOR THE
FOUNDATION TRAINING PROGRAMME IN
MINDFULNESS-BASED APPROACHES (MBCT/MBSR)**



For intake in 2018

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Sussex Mindfulness Centre (SMC) Foundation Training

Mindfulness-based approaches (MBAs) have an ever-expanding evidence base, with MBCT being recognized in the NICE guidelines. MBSR and MBCT are being used for an ever-broadening range of applications in clinical, organisational and community contexts. They can not only help manage distress presenting as stress, anxiety, depression and physical pain, but they can also be part of our movement towards living with greater meaning and satisfaction.

The SMC (www.sussexpartnership.nhs.uk/mindfulness) brings together a group of people who have been teaching, training, and researching MBAs in Sussex for over a decade. This includes a collaboration between Sussex Partnership NHS staff, researchers at Sussex University, and experienced teachers and trainers in the local community. We aim to ensure safe and high quality provision through excellent training, clear governance and an understanding of the existing evidence base. At the same time, we seek to develop new evidence by developing and evaluating innovative mindfulness approaches, and with groups that may not otherwise have been considered to be able to benefit from MBAs.

SMC has good links with local, national and international teachers and researchers with whom it facilitates a community network through CPD events, research collaborations, an annual conference and a regional gathering. The SMC has been one of the members of the UK Network of Mindfulness based Teacher Training Organisations (<http://mindfulnessteachersuk.org.uk>) almost since its inception and is represented at leadership level of this organisation.

The SMC training had its first intake in 2011 and was at that time a new model of NHS-based teacher training using an apprenticeship model. This had a strong emphasis on teaching from the embodiment of personal practice and learning through feedback and supervised teaching. (For further information about the development and evaluation of this model, see Marx, R., Strauss, C., Williamson, C. (2014). Mindfulness apprenticeship: a new model of NHS-based MBCT teacher-training. *Mindfulness*. DOI: 10.1007/s12671-013-0254-2.) Since then, the training model has retained its apprenticeship ethos and has moved from being predominantly an in-house MBCT training for NHS staff to being a more inclusive programme that trains both NHS and community teachers in key elements of both MBCT and MBSR.

There is currently no means of accreditation for MBCT or MBSR in the UK. The Good Practice Guidelines (GPG) for teaching mindfulness-based courses (MBCs) published by the UK Network for Mindfulness-based Teacher Training Organisations, provides a set of standards that are considered nationally to be the minimum required for delivering quality in teaching mindfulness-based groups. This SMC training programme enables graduates to meet the experience and training required by the national GPG and, with experience of running two groups, to apply to join 'the Listing' held by the UK Network of teachers who meet the GPG.

Eligibility to apply to train

The training is open to people who:

- Have completed the 8 week MBCT/MBSR group face to face (not online, or by reading or individually) as a participant.
- Have a regular mindfulness practice (including practices taught on the MBCT/MBSR courses).
- Can envisage and describe ways in which they could run MBCT/MBSR groups after completion of the training.

In addition, for Sussex Partnership applicants applying for Trust funding:

- To have a professional mental health training.
- To have the support of their manager and clinical lead to take the necessary time to do the training.
- To work in a role which allows for the delivery of the 8 week MBCT course.
- To work in a service where there is some evidence that the populations using that service can benefit from MBCT; or where there are proposals from the Trust Research dept to work on innovative approaches with that population.
- To work in an area and service where there is currently minimal provision of MBCT and where there the Trust aims to extend mindfulness provision.

Application process

For more information about the course, and/or an application form, please go to: <http://sussexmindfulnesscentre.nhs.uk/train-to-teach-mindfulness/>
Applications should be emailed to smc@sussexpartnership.nhs.uk by **3rd November 2017**. Interviews will be on 30th Nov, or 1st or 4th December 2017 in Brighton. For further information about the training, please contact smc@sussexpartnership.nhs.uk or call Caroline Windley, SMC administrator on 0300 304 2057.

Fees

There will be very limited Trust funding for SPFT employees this year. Anyone who gets Trust funding will still need to pay the cost of the retreat (£360). SPFT employees should expect to have to self-fund or approach their local CDS/service for funding. We are hoping that career development loans will be available to all applicants who want them. For non-Sussex Partnership employees, and SPFT employees who do not get Trust funding, the cost of the training, which includes the retreat, is £5,500. This normally needs to be paid in full by 1st Feb 2018. Where this is not possible, we can consider payment in two instalments with the second instalment paid by 1st April.

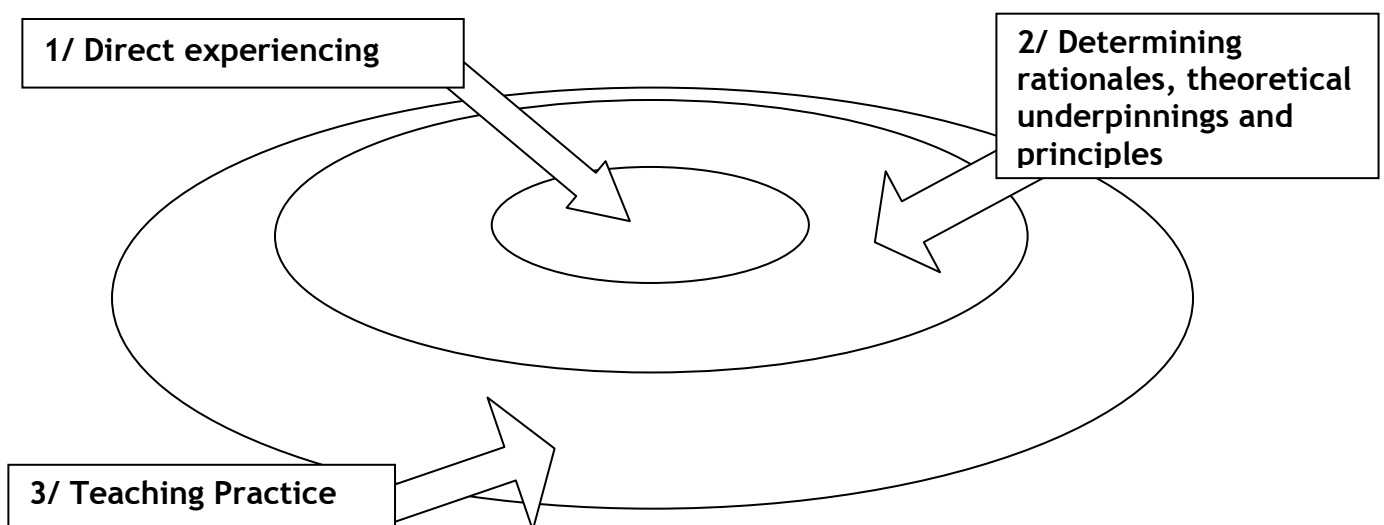
Time commitments (for Sussex Partnership employees only)

It is expected that trainees' managers will release trainees for the 7.5 days of teaching that happen on weekdays (predominantly Fridays) and that the remaining 5 days of the training, the 5 days of retreat and the daily personal mindfulness practice will be done in participants' own time. Time for seminars, writing reflective accounts, attendance at the 8 week observed and 8 week assisting teaching groups and supervision are more likely to happen within working hours, but may happen in evenings, and time for these is to be negotiated locally with managers and leads.

Course philosophy and approach

The training is based on an inner core of direct personal experiencing of mindfulness. This forms the basis for the succeeding circles of determining rationales, theoretical underpinnings and principles, and learning through teaching practice:

- 1) **Direct experiencing:** of all the practices and exercises of the 8 week courses, including dialoguing about these experiences, both in formal Inquiry and peer to peer discussion.
- 2) **Determining Rationales:** linking these direct experiences to the aims of the mindfulness work. This involves placing the learning in a wider context of theoretical understanding.
- 3) **Teaching Practice:** exploring and dialoguing how the learning in 1) and 2) inform the way practices and exercises can be taught. This facilitates the development of the skills required to communicate the ideas, qualities and approach of mindfulness-based work.



Course objectives

On completion of the training, graduates should be able to:

- Establish whether a Mindfulness-based Approach (MBA) is appropriate for particular participants through an understanding of both the potential risks and benefits of MBAs with different populations.
- Depending on previous mental health training, either facilitate MBCT for clinical groups, or MBCT/MBSR for staff or community groups. These may initially need to be run with more experienced teachers or peers.
- Demonstrate competence in each of the six domains of the Mindfulness-Based Assessment: Teaching Assessment Criteria (MBI-TAC): coverage, pacing and organisation of the session curriculum; relational skills; embodiment of mindfulness; guiding mindfulness practices; conveying course themes through interactive inquiry and didactic teaching; and holding the group learning environment (see <http://mindfulnessteachersuk.org.uk> for further details of these).
- Understand, and question, the theoretical underpinnings of MBAs.
- Know the evidence base for MBAs and be able to evaluate groups.
- Take responsibility for their own supervision and Continuing Professional Development as a mindfulness teacher.

Course structure

- Nine and a half days of teaching workshops between February and Nov 2018.
- One day-long master class and the one-day SMC conference (conference optional)
- Monthly two-hour seminar groups focusing on mindfulness teacher development.
- Observing one group and assisting in the teaching of a second group (each of the two groups should have 8 or 9 weekly sessions with each session lasting 2 hours)
- During the second group, course participants will receive 8 hours of supervision.
- Personal mindfulness practice - approximately 30-40 minutes daily.
- Attending a one-day retreat and a five-day residential mindfulness retreat.
- Writing reflective accounts throughout the training.

Course dates and venues

All dates are in 2018 unless otherwise stated:

Selection interviews

30 Nov or 1 or 4 Dec 2017

Orientation half day:

16th Feb -morning

Modules/workshops:

Fri/Sat March 23/24

Fri/Sat May 11/12

Fri June 8th (safe and effective practice day)

Fri/Sat June 22/23

Fri/Sat October 12/13

Master classes and conference:

Fri 28 Sept - John Peacock

SMC Conference - TBC

Seminars

There are 7 of these that happen between March and October, excluding August, at times and at locations agreed by members of each group to allow maximum convenience.

Day retreats

(trainees to attend one of a selection of days)

TBC

Retreat

10-14 Sept

End of training tutorials

10, 11 and 12 Dec

All workshops, master classes, the conference and the day retreats are scheduled to take place at the Sussex Education Centre, Nevill Avenue, Hove, BN3 7HZ. Please bring mats, blankets, cushions and lunch to all of the whole day events based here. The interviews and tutorials are scheduled to take place at Brighton General Hospital, Elm Grove, Brighton, BN2 3EW. The retreat is scheduled to take place at Rivendell Retreat Centre, Chillies Lane, High Hurstwood, East Sussex, TN22 4AB.

Each 2-day workshop covers a module of the training; each day of the workshop/module comprises four teaching sessions (two before and two after lunch, with most of the post-lunch time devoted to Teaching Practice and feedback).

Course content

Orientation

Introduction to:

- i/ The ethos and structure of the training programme
- ii/ Each other: opportunities for connecting and starting to build community.
- iii/ Practice, particularly the body scan
- iv/ Practical issues: eg the observer groups, the library, when and where the seminar groups can meet etc.

Module 1: Foundations

Day 1: Deepening our Experience of Mindfulness

- i/ Orientation and Intentions:
Experiential and theoretical exploration of the importance of these
- ii/ Coming to Our Senses:
Body Scan and Mindful Movement Practice
- iii/ Mindfulness Meditation (with the Breath)
Sitting, Walking, Sitting (meditations)
- iv/ Introduction to the Underpinning Theories & Rationales of MBAs

Day 2: The MBCT Course Sessions 1 and 2

- i/ 'Automatic-Pilot': Raisin Exercise + Body Scan (both with inquiry)
- ii/ Theory/rationales for Session 1 (including 'inquiry process')
- iii/ 'Working with Barriers': 'Walking Down the Street Exercise' + setting up 'Everyday Mindfulness' and 'Pleasant Events Calendar'
- iv/ Theory/rationales for Session 2 + brief teaching in triads (raisin exercise)

Module 2: Opening to life: from reaction to response (Sessions 3-4 in MBCT)

Day 1: Mindfulness of Breath and Body

- i/ Mindful movement (MM) e.g. Yoga-based or Qi Kung + Inquiry
- ii/ Breath-body Sitting Meditation + Inquiry into 'Pleasant/Unpleasant Events'
- iii/ Theory/rationales for Session 3 (MM, Breath-Body, Events Calendars)

iv/ Teaching Practice (triads): elements from the Body Scan

Day 2: Returning to the Present Moment

i/ Sitting Meditation Practice: Breath/Body/Sounds/Thoughts + inquiry

ii/ Automatic Negative Thoughts Exercise + The Territory of Stress and Depression + 3 Minute Breathing Space (3 MBS) + 'Pausing'

iii/ Teaching Practice 1: Short Mindful Movement + Inquiry process

iv/ Teaching Practice 2: Short Sitting Meditation + Inquiry process

Module 3: The Power of Acceptance & Perspective (Sessions 5-6 in MBCT)

Day 1: Allowing-acceptance... 'letting be'

i/ Meditation 'Introducing a Difficulty' (+ 'the Guest House' poem discussion)

ii/ Theory input on 'the two Darts'+ Approach-Avoidance + 3 MBS 'Coping'

iii/ Teaching Practice 1 : Sitting meditation + Inquiry or '3 MBS Coping'+ Inquiry

iv/ Teaching Practice 2 : Sitting meditation + Inquiry or '3 MBS Coping'+ Inquiry

Day 2: Thoughts are not Facts?

i/ Sitting Meditation: 4 stages including 'Working with the Difficult'

ii/ 'Moods and Thoughts' alternative viewpoints exercise + CBT input + 3 MBS with 'Action Step'

iii/ Teaching Practice 1 : various short practices

iv/ Teaching Practice 2 : various short practices

Module 4: Day 1: Using What we Have Learnt to Take Better Care of Ourselves

i/ Body Scan revisited

ii/ Activity and Mood Exercise + Relapse Signature and 3 MBS Action Step

iii/ Teaching Practice 1 : various short practices

iv/ Teaching Practice 2 : various short practices

Module 4: Day 2: Putting Our Learning into Action + Developing the Evidence Base

- i/ The Orientation Session
- ii/ Assessing for mindfulness groups
- iii/ The evidence base
- iv/ Endings

Safe and effective practice day

This new day in the training will offer a session on identifying and working with traumatic reactions to mindfulness practice, assessing and screening for mindfulness groups, understanding the evidence base and hearing from ex service users about what they have found helpful and unhelpful in the way mindfulness has been delivered.

Master class

Even though many of us deliver entirely secular MBCT or MBSR programmes, many of the ideas in contemporary mindfulness-based programmes make more sense when we understand their origins and intentions. This day, and the safe and effective practice day, will also be open to others not on this training.

Teaching skills seminars

The aim of the seminar groups is to support trainees' development as mindfulness teachers by practising teaching amongst peers with an experienced trainer, and getting feedback. Seminar leaders will include problem-based learning, discussion, experiential work and guided reading. In order to support this development process, trainees will be asked to make a short recording of leading the main practices covered in the previous modules they have completed and to share this with their seminar group and seminar leader via Drop Box. This is to be used for learning and development, rather than for teaching groups, and is handed in two weeks before modules 2, 3 and 4.

The trainers will alternate between the 7 monthly seminar groups in the year so that participants have an experience of different styles. We encourage trainees in the seminar groups to give one another feedback, as well as via the trainer. This can happen through email, Google groups and drop box when sharing audio recordings of practices.

Participation in mindfulness groups

Every course participant will observe one group as a participant and assist in the teaching of a second group. Depending on the availability of suitable groups and on

the teaching experience of the trainee, we will aim for the observed groups to take place in the first half of 2018, and the group of which the trainees assist in the teaching to be in the second half of 2018.

Trainees will be asked to select preferences for which groups they would like to join and these preferences will be met as far as is logistically possible. In allocating groups, consideration will also be given to the context trainees would like to run groups in when they complete the training, and suitable experience will be provided where possible. The groups offered are likely to include those run by Sussex Partnership for patients, those run by Sussex Partnership for staff, and community based groups. Most groups happen in the Brighton and Hove area, with other groups likely to take place in other places in Sussex such as Peacehaven, Newhaven, Eastbourne, Lewes, Uckfield, Hellingly, Worthing, and Crawley.

For the participant-observer group only, it will be possible for trainees living at some distance from Brighton to apply to join a group with a recognised teacher who meets the Good Practice Guidelines. For the assisted teaching group, trainees select from groups run by the core group of trainers only.

In the group that is observed, trainees will be expected to be full participants in the group (see Appendix A). Trainees' areas for reflection will include: how the curriculum of each session is structured; how the various elements of the 8-Week Course support and augment each other (i.e. to see how a particular element in one session prepares for future elements and/or builds on previous ones); how group processes are used to support the aims of the session; and on what seems to facilitate positive change in participants. Trainees will record their reflections using the framework provided in Appendix B, which is based on the MBI-TAC, for each weekly session. The resulting 9 reflective sheets will form part of a written reflective piece that will be incorporated in the early modules.

Depending on experience and readiness, participants' contributions in the assisted teaching group will range from predominantly being observers to full co-facilitators of the course. Weekly supervision will be offered for the duration of the 8 week group with the lead facilitator. This will comprise a total of 8 hours spread across the duration of the group. Supervision may take place face to face or over the phone. All six domains of the MBI-TAC (Appendix E) need to be considered within the framework of supervision.

Personal mindfulness practice

The literature on MBCT and MBSR makes very clear that those leading groups must teach from a thorough grounding in personal experience of mindfulness practice. Participants will therefore be expected to already have a regular, ideally daily, mindfulness practice before starting the course, and to continue with a daily practice for the duration of the course. This will take different forms for different people and may draw on the range of mindfulness practices taught on the course. Suggestions for practice will be given at the workshops.

Retreat experience

One of the required features of the training is a more intensive experience of personal mindfulness practice. Practice can be significantly deepened by this kind of more intensive experience.

As an 'All Day' session of silent mindfulness practice is often included in MBCT/MBSR groups, it is important that trainees have an experience of this before they contemplate leading such a day. Trainees will therefore be asked to join one of the mostly silent day retreats for service users and staff offered as part of standard mindfulness provision in Sussex Partnership, and a mostly silent 5-day residential mindfulness retreat held at a retreat centre in Sussex.

Reflection

The reflective process brings together the various theoretical and experiential components of the training and helps make them part of a trainee's own experience.

To aid the reflective process, trainees are asked for a reflective account of 600 words for module 1 on their observations of the participant-observer group as well as their reflections on their practice and their view of themselves as prospective teachers at the beginning of the training; further accounts of the same length are required after each of modules 1-3, giving a synopsis of learning from each of the three dimensions of the training: personal practice, theoretical underpinnings and teaching practice - to be brought to modules 2, 3 and 4 as a basis for group discussion. These 600 word summaries need to be e-mailed to all 4 trainers two weeks before each 2 day module.

A further 600 word account is required for the end of training tutorial. The subject of this is the trainee's own style and development as a mindfulness teacher, including strengths and areas for further development.

Tutorials

Each trainee will be allocated a tutor with whom they meet for an hour twice a year to discuss pastoral, conceptual, teaching or practice issues as useful.

End of training assessment

Awarding of the SMC certificate for successful completion of the course will depend on:

- Attendance at a minimum of 80% of each of the following: workshop days, seminars, assist teaching groups and supervision sessions, the 1 and 5 day retreats. This means that only 2 out of 11 of training events (workshops and master classes) can be missed, and only 1 of the 8 seminars. If more than 2 sessions of either of the two 8 week courses are missed, these must be repeated. The whole 5 and 1 day retreats must be attended.

- Completion of the portfolio - see Appendices C and D.

In the final tutorial, the aim is to have a collaborative discussion between trainer, supervisor and trainee about competence in all domains of the MBI-TAC (Appendix E), about the trainee's strengths, areas for further development, and the readiness of each trainee to lead groups. A decision will be made at the end of the programme tutorial about the further development needs of a graduate. In practice, the recommendation is likely to be that most graduates continue some aspect of their development before being the main facilitator of their own groups. These recommendations will be communicated in writing to the graduate and, if a SPFT employee, to their manager and clinical lead.

Next steps

SPFT employees will need to meet not only national GPG but also additional Trust governance criteria for running MBCT groups (available at <http://www.sussexpartnership.nhs.uk/gps/education/smc/practice>) before becoming the sole or lead facilitator running their own groups. Support will be made available, where possible, to help graduates with this further development.

Non NHS graduates hoping to deliver MBCT/MBSR groups in private practice or in community settings should be aware that this process is often not immediate after completion of the training and that costs for supervision and CPD continue to be payable whilst mindfulness work is being conducted.

In 2016 the UK Network for Mindfulness-based Teacher Training Organisations (<http://mindfulnessteachersuk.org.uk>), of which SMC is a member, set up the Listing for teachers of the main 8 week courses (eg MBSR, MBCT, Breathworks, MBLC). The Listing is based around adherence, checked by a referee, to the Good Practice Guidelines (GPG) which provide a set of standards that are considered nationally to be the minimum required for delivering quality in teaching mindfulness-based groups. The 12 month SMC programme fulfils the training requirements of the GPG. In order to be accepted onto the Listing, teachers are also required to teach two 8 week courses under supervision. The course taught as an assistant teacher during the training alongside one of the four main trainers can be treated as one such course.

Course Reading

Participants should read (books in bold are absolutely essential):

Crane, R. (2017). Mindfulness-based cognitive therapy, 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Crane, R., Kuyken, W., Williams, J.M.G., Hastings, R.P., Cooper, L., Fennell, M.J.V. (2012). Competence in teaching mindfulness-based courses: concepts, development and assessment. *Mindfulness*, 3, 1, 76-84.

Hölzel et al. (2011). How does mindfulness meditation work? Proposing mechanisms of action from a conceptual and neural perspective. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 6, 6, 537-559.

Kabat-Zinn, J. (1990). Full Catastrophe Living: using the wisdom of your body and mind to face stress, pain and illness. New York: Dell.

Rosenberg, L. (2004) *Breath by Breath: The Liberating Practice of Insight Meditation*. Boston: Shambala.

Santorelli, S. (1999). Heal Thy Self: Lessons on mindfulness in medicine. New York: Bell Tower.

Segal, Z.V., Williams, J.M.G. & Teasdale, J.D. (2013). Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy for Depression. 2nd Ed. Guilford Press: New York.

Teasdale, J., Williams, J.M.G., & Segal, Z. (2014). The Mindful Way Workbook. New York: Guilford Press.

Williams, J.M.G. (2008). Mindfulness, Depression and Modes of Mind. *Cognitive Therapy Research*, 32, 721-733. DOI 10.1007/s10608-008-9204-z.

Williams, J.M.G & Penman, D. (2011). *D. Mindfulness: a practical guide to finding peace in a frantic world*. London: Piatkus.

Williams, J.M.G. & Kabat-Zinn, J. (Eds.) (2013). *Mindfulness: Diverse perspectives on its meaning, origins and applications*. London: Routledge.

Williams, J.M.G., Teasdale, J.D., Segal, Z.V. and Kabat-Zinn, J. (2007). The Mindful Way Through Depression. Guilford Press: New York.

A much longer reading list will also be supplied. Papers and books from that list can be selected according to particular interest or relevance.

The reading will form an important part of discussions on the module days and seminar groups and is a crucial underpinning for the 'Inquiry Process' in teaching practice.

All trainees on the training programme are eligible to join the Sussex Partnership library and the specialist librarian at the Sussex Education Centre, Amy Dunn, can help direct trainees to relevant resources.

Ethical Practice, confidentiality and safety

Trainees and trainers will be expected to work within the ethical codes of their professional bodies and to follow their employers' policies.

The confidentiality of group participants in mindfulness groups that trainees observe or assist teaching in must be respected.

As a general rule, trainers will keep information shared by trainees in confidence. However, members of the training staff group will share information about trainees with each other where necessary in order to work as a cohesive training team.

Feedback and Complaints procedure

Honest and constructive feedback is encouraged at all times. Feedback is formally collected at various stages of the training year but is welcomed informally at any other time. Feedback is used to reflect on the training and to make improvements where possible.

If any trainee has a complaint, this should be addressed in the first instance to the person who is the subject of the complaint. If this does not produce satisfactory resolution, the complaint can be addressed to the course convenor or to a member of the training team, who will then share it with other members of the training team and work towards facilitating a resolution. If this still does not produce a satisfactory resolution, the complaint will then be directed to the Trust's Mindfulness-based Interventions Practice Network group which is responsible for governance of mindfulness activity in the Sussex Partnership, or where necessary, to the Trust Director of Education and Training.

Course staff

Training programme convenor:	Robert Marx
Main trainers, supervisors and group facilitators:	Taravajra and Karunavira
Additional core trainers and supervisors:	Bridgette O'Neill, Robert Marx, Nick Diggins and Ann Pelling, Kate Gooch and Ed Halliwell
Additional trainers:	Fergal Jones, Clara Strauss and Ines Santos
Master class guest speakers	John Peacock
Additional group facilitators from within the NHS and the community will offer groups for trainees to observe.	
Mindfulness training administrator:	Caroline Windley

Contact

In the first instance, requests for information about the training programme can be addressed to smc@sussexpartnership.nhs.uk and Tel. 0300304 2057

Biographies

Taravajra has been teaching MBCT in Sussex since 2005. He gained a Masters degree in mindfulness based approaches in 2010 at Bangor University. Since 2011, he has been part of the core training team at Bangor, teaching on the Masters programme and teacher training retreats (TTR1) and offering supervision. He has recently been convenor of the UK Network of Mindfulness-based teacher training Organisations and remains on their steering group. He also holds a British Wheel of Yoga teaching diploma and is a Focusing practitioner. He also teaches MBCT to Trust staff. He and Karunavira have been the main trainers on the two trainings in 2011 and 2013.

Karunavira has taught mindfulness based approaches within the local and wider community since 2005. He now teaches on the Masters course at Bangor University (School of Psychology) and trains mindfulness teachers for the local NHS trust. He has specialised in teaching mindfulness-based approaches (MBCT) with carers, teenagers and Older People. In 2010 he gained an Fd Sc in Person Centred Counselling and now works part-time within the NHS with parents of children who have newly diagnosed complex needs.

Bridgette O'Neill is a mindfulness teacher, trainer and supervisor, and a consultant clinical psychologist. She previously held a leadership position within SPFT and has been involved in the development and governance of mindfulness interventions in the Trust. Bridgette now works as an associate of the Sussex Mindfulness Centre, teaching staff and clients and training new teachers; she is also part of the core training team at the Centre for Mindfulness Research and Practice, Bangor University, and Retreat Lead for the Mindfulness Network CIC.

Robert Marx is a consultant clinical psychologist and lead for mindfulness training and governance in the Sussex Mindfulness Centre. He chairs the mindfulness-based interventions practice Network group. He has been involved in running mindfulness groups for staff and adult service users in primary and secondary care since 2006, and in supervising mindfulness work over the last few years. He is also a Mindful Self-Compassion teacher and a cognitive-analytic psychotherapist and is interested in integrating relational, comparison-based and mindfulness approaches.

Clara Strauss is the Research Lead for the Sussex Mindfulness Centre. She is particularly interested in developing and evaluating new forms of mindfulness-based intervention (MBI), particularly for those people who may not be able to access MBCT. Along with other members of her research Clara has been developing and evaluating MBIs for people experiencing longstanding depression (with Paul Chadwick and Mark Hayward), for people distressed by hearing voices (with Paul Chadwick and Mark Hayward) and for people experiencing obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD).

Fergal Jones is a clinical psychologist and cognitive behavioural therapist who completed mindfulness teacher training at the University of Bangor. He currently

works part time in Health in Mind, the primary care well-being service that serves East Sussex. He uses mindfulness in his clinical work, supervises other mindfulness teachers and is involved with a number of research projects concerning mindfulness-based interventions.

Ines Santos is a Clinical Psychologist specialising in trauma-focused work, and EMDR Consultant. She is one of the leads for the Complex Trauma service in Sussex Partnership NHS Foundation Trust, where she supervises and teaches on Complex Trauma and EMDR.

Appendix A

Being a participant-observer: a guide for trainees and teachers

As part of the 2015 Sussex Mindfulness centre teacher training, we decided that it would be helpful for all the trainees to take part in another 8 week course as a participant (observer). We hope and anticipate that this will be a valuable learning experience for you. And, at times, this may also be uncomfortable for you. This is normal! Here are some suggestions about working with this.

1. You are primarily a participant. You are not a 'supporter' or an assistant. There may some courses eg Carers or Mental health groups where you are clearly not part of the client population. In that case, you could be more transparent about yourself as a trainee teacher. You are there to experience the 8 week course 'again' during the sessions and with the home practice. You are welcome to speak in the group as a participant. And, of course, there is the added aspect of reflecting on what you see and hear, using the suggestions we have provided. It would be best to do this reflection outside of the group.

Please avoid drawing attention to yourself as a trainee teacher. Of course this can be mentioned at the beginning but best to avoid the following

- taking notes or using ipads
- speaking in the group about future aspects of the course before the group has arrived there eg talking about breathing spaces, topics such as 'thoughts are not facts', keeping a practice going after the course
- asking 'training' questions before, during or after the session

2. From the teacher's side, there is no element of training, supervision or answering questions. So there will not be supervision/discussion between the trainee and the teacher in person, phone or e mail. This will all happen in your second 8 week course later in the year.

Appendix B

Participant-observer reflective sheet

Session #	<i>What I noticed about this domain</i>	<i>Challenging aspects for me to develop</i>	<i>Questions for further discussion</i>
Domain			
1. Coverage, pacing and organisation of session curriculum			
2. Relational skills			
3. Embodiment of mindfulness			
4. Guiding mindfulness practices			
5. Conveying course themes through interactive teaching			
6. Management of group learning environment			

Appendix C - Reflective journal and portfolio

We would like you to keep a journal throughout your year of training. The reflective process brings together the various theoretical and experiential components of the training and helps make them part of a trainee's own experience.

We strongly recommend that this reflective journal is created on a computer so that parts of it can be shared easily by e mail. We also suggest that entries are made to it on a regular basis. During the year, two weeks before each module (ie two weeks before 10/11 March, 16/17 June, 15/16 Sept, 3/4 Nov 2017) you will need to email a 600 word summary of the relevant elements from the list below that you have covered in each time period to the group of four core trainers. This should be fairly straightforward to do if your reflections are entered regularly. The detailed content of this material will be kept confidential to the core group of trainers, but the themes will be used as a basis for the group discussions in seminars and modules.

At the end of your training year, you will also need to submit a portfolio, compiled from your journaling, which will include:

- A 600 word account of what has been learnt and what the trainee wishes to continue to develop in terms of style, content and intention as a mindfulness teacher. This can be in note form.
- The self-assessed completion of the MBI-TAC (see Appendix D)
- An outline teacher guide book divided into 8 sessions, which can be used for subsequent teaching (see Appendix D).

This portfolio will form the basis of the end of course tutorial that is held with 2 of the main trainers.

Appendix D: Making your own ‘Session by Session Teachers Guide’: key curriculum elements, time frames, resources, practical teaching considerations, inquiry themes, and ‘notes to self’

In the first few years of teaching it can be helpful to have a handy ‘under-the-chair’ Session-by-Session Teachers Guide for quick and easy reference.

This appendix gives an example of what this guide might helpfully contain and how it might helpfully be organized and laid out for Session 1. It is then up to you to compile the rest of the guide using the various module handouts, book references, notes from your assistant teaching experience and discussions with student colleagues. Making this guide is a formative and clarifying process...and one which you will most probably repeat after your first year of teaching to incorporate new poems, stories and ‘notes to self’.

Your end of year portfolio should include this completed guide.

Format:

Larger A4 files can be intrusive and awkward to use in the ‘live’ moments of a class. We suggest a wire bound A5 book that can be organized into 9 easy to find sections using edge of page markers (i.e. one section for the Orientation Session and then one for each of the 8 Sessions). Such a book can live under your chair and referred to if necessary before each new aspect of the class.

Organization of material:

The ‘facing’ page of each of these 9 sections could have the full (itemized) session schedule with time frames...and also the various session titles (these vary from MBCT and MBSR and also have varied with time!).

The next facing page (can be entitled): ‘Introducing Session 1’

This will list the main points desirable for a brief (3-4 minute) introduction to the theme(s) of the session. Plus any reminders about confidentiality and the invitational stance etc that may help the group feel ‘safe’ to start. The adjacent page may be a good space to write any aphorisms, quotes or poems that give flesh to the theme of Session 1: ‘Introducing Mindfulness’; ‘Automatic Pilot’ etc

The next facing page: ‘The Raisin Exercise’ lists brief notes on:

- i/ Introducing the exercise (creating a curious and light/open atmosphere)
- ii/Practical considerations (i.e. hygiene, invitational stance, etc)
- iii/Brief ‘guiding’ notes (not a transcript!!)

The adjacent page can be entitled: ‘Inquiry notes for the Raisin Exercise’

This can (in brief note form) list likely inquiry themes and important ‘notes to self’ about this first inquiry session.

Perhaps the most important pointers can be written in red at or near the top of this page under ‘notes to self’: e.g. ‘aim to create a light, open, curious ethos in the group...this is more important than ‘getting to’ the main inquiry themes of ‘auto-pilot’ or ‘non-judgment’ or ‘how paying attention changes the experience’. The

'Green Book' has a comprehensive coverage of the 'course themes' arising from the Raisin Exercise.

This page can end with notes about how to summarize (i.e. naturally and without needing to cover all the learning themes itemized in the 'Green Book'!)

The next facing page: 'The Body Scan' lists in note form:

- i/ Practical considerations: 'notes to self' about warmth in room, equipment, physical limitations in the group etc)
- ii/ Introductory 'framing' remarks: posture, invitational stance etc)
- iii/ Notes to self about 'guiding the practice': not a transcript but notes such as how to pace, use of tone or use of questions and 'direct pointing'. You may, in early years of teaching, include pointers such as about 'choices' in relation to pain or emotional intensity...or normalizing sleep and wandering mind in ways that do not overly encourage a 'concentration' approach.

The next page can be dedicated to 'The Inquiry Process for the Body Scan'. This can list main themes that may arise...but, at or near the top (perhaps in red ink), can have 'reminders to self' about prizing curiosity and openness over content...and/or remembering to repeatedly seek permission if engaging in 'vertical inquiry' etc

The next page can be dedicated to brief notes about summarizing the sessions learning and perhaps have indications about possible poems or stories that support this summary. The 'reminders to self' section, at or near the top, may say: use the group as much as possible rather than becoming too didactic. So, for example ask: 'What have we been learning today?'...or, 'What can we start to say about Mindfulness?'

The final page for this first section is for: 'Introducing Home Practice'.

The 'Notes to self', at or near the top of this page may say: 'Use the Handbook'...so as to indicate its importance to the group and give reminders about how to use it.

This last page can include brief notes on how best to introduce the 'Everyday Mindful Activity' and perhaps ideas about contracting with a partner about 'what' activity to do and 'when'.

Practical considerations: Cds or web based instructions for audio etc

There can also be notes about how best to encourage and motivate etc. Also, how to contact you if question arises or if delayed next week

Then at the bottom of the page: Final brief sitting practice: perhaps a 'note to self' about leaving sufficient silence...

The Rest of the Guide!

This guide for Session 1 can be used as a template for the subsequent 7 sessions. Thus, each section will dedicate one or two pages to each main curriculum item (i.e. one page for the 'introduction' and 'practical considerations' when guiding...one page for the 'inquiry process' or 'discussion process' following ...perhaps with some notes to self about 'summarizing'.

Appendix E: MBI-TAC : Brief Notes on the 6 Domains

Domain 1: Coverage, pacing and organisation of session curriculum The teacher adequately addresses and covers the curriculum content of the session. This involves creating a skilful balance between the needs of the individual, the group and the requirements of teaching the course. The teacher is well organised with relevant course materials and teaching aids readily available and the room appropriately prepared for the group. The session is well 'time managed' in relation to the curriculum. The session is well paced with a sense of spaciousness, steadiness and lack of time pressure. Digressions are steered back into the session curriculum with tact and ease.

Domain 2: Relational skills Mindfulness-based teaching is highly relational - mindfulness practice engages us in a process of developing a new relationship both with ourselves and our experience. The qualities that the teacher brings to participants and the teaching process mirror the qualities that participants are learning to bring to themselves during the MBI programme. Mindfulness is the awareness which emerges through paying attention to experience in a particular way: on purpose (the teacher is deliberate and focused when relating to participants in the sessions); in the present moment (the teacher has the intention to be whole heartedly present with participants); and non-judgmentally (bringing a spirit of interest, respect and acceptance to participants)

Domain 3: Embodiment of mindfulness Mindfulness practice permeates the teacher and is expressed through two interconnected aspects to embodiment - 'present moment focus', and bringing the attitudinal foundations of mindfulness to moment by moment experience. Embodiment of mindfulness involves the teacher sustaining connection and responsiveness to moment by moment arising (within self, within individuals and within the group) and bringing the core attitudinal foundations of mindfulness practice to all of this. These attitudes are non-judging, patience, beginner's mind, trust, non-striving, acceptance, and letting go

Domain 4: Guiding mindfulness practices The teacher offers guidance that describes accurately what the participant is being invited to do in the practice, and includes all the elements required in that practice. The guidance enables participants to relate skilfully to mind wandering (seeing this as a natural mind process, working gently but firmly to cultivate the skill to recognise when the mind has wandered and to bring the attention back). The guidance suggests the attitudes to bring to self and experience throughout the practice. The practice balances spaciousness with precision. Skilful use of language is key to conveying all this.

Domain 5: Conveying course themes through interactive inquiry and didactic teaching This domain assesses the process through which the course themes are conveyed to participants. These are at times explicitly drawn out and underlined by the teacher and at other times emerge implicitly within the process. The domain includes inquiry, group dialogue, use of stories and poems, facilitating group exercises, orienting participants to session/course themes and didactic teaching.

Domain 6: Facilitating the group learning environment The whole teaching process takes place within the context of a group, which if facilitated effectively

becomes a vehicle for connecting participants with the universality of the processes being explored. The teacher creates a 'container' or learning environment that 'holds' the group and within which the teaching can effectively take place. The teacher works responsively with group process through bringing an appropriate leadership style to the teaching; through taking good care of managing group safety, trust and boundary issues; through employing a teaching style which takes account of the individual within the context of the group, and balances the needs of both; through using the group process to draw out universal learning themes; through working with and responding to group development processes by managing the various phases of group formation, development and ending. The teacher is able to 'tune into', connect with, and respond appropriately to shifts and changes in group mood and characteristics.